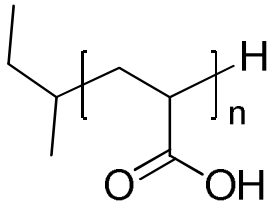
Sample Name: **Poly(acrylic acid)**

Sample # **P3981-AA**

Structure:

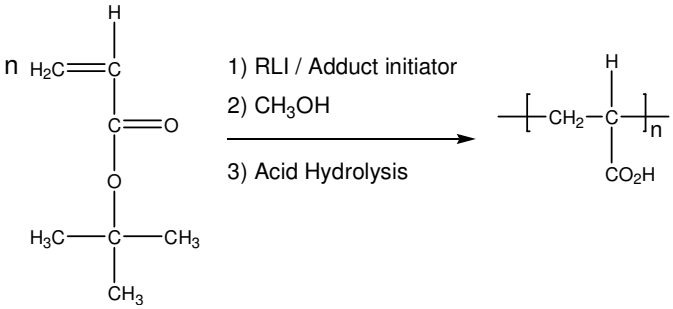


Composition:

Mn x 10^3	PDI
1.3	1.3

Synthesis Procedure:

Poly(acrylic acid) was synthesized by anionic polymerization of t-butyl acrylate followed by hydrolysis of the tert. butyl group. The reaction scheme is below.



Characterization:

The molecular weight and polydispersity index (PDI) are obtained by size exclusion chromatography (SEC) in THF. SEC analysis was performed on a Varian liquid chromatograph equipped with refractive and UV light scattering detectors. Three SEC columns from Supelco (G6000-4000-2000 HXL) were used with triple detectors from Viscotek Co.

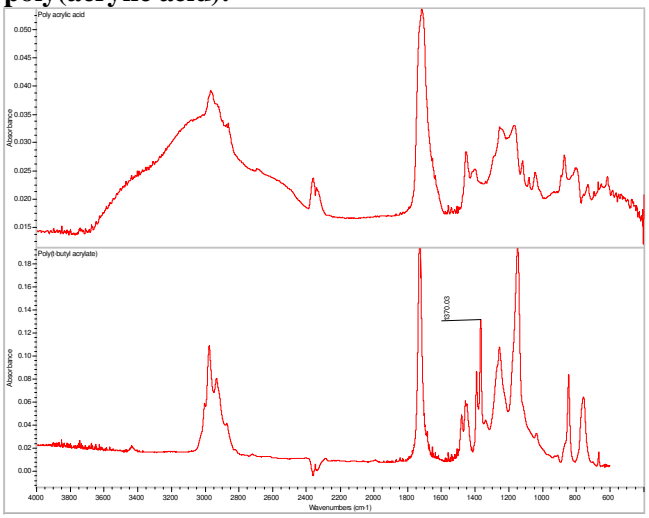
Hydrolysis:

The quantitative hydrolysis of the ester is confirmed by the disappearance of tert.butyl ester absorbance at around 1370cm-1.

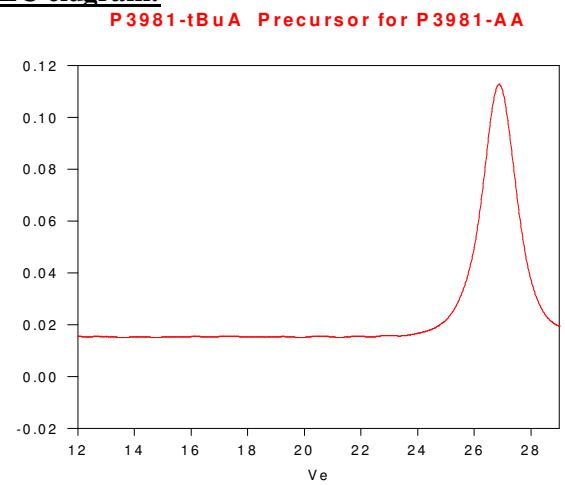
Solubility:

Poly(acrylic acid) is soluble in THF, water, methanol, ethanol. The polymer precipitates from ether, acetone, and hexane.

FTIR spectra of poly(tert-butyl acrylate) and poly(acrylic acid):



SEC elugram:



Size Exclusion Chromatography of Poly tert-butyl acrylate: M_n=2300, M_w=3000, PI=1.3 after hyrolysis of tert.butyl ester

Polyacrylic acid: M_n=1300 M_w/M_n=1.3

References:

1) Ph. Teyssie, Ph. Bayard, R. Jerome, **S. K. Varshney**, and J. S. Wang, *35th IUPAC International Union of Pure & Applied Chemistry International Symposium on Macromolecules" 1994, 67.*
2) R. Fayt, R. Forte, C. Jacobs, R. Jerome, T. Ouhadi, Ph. Teyssie and **S. K. Varshney,** *Macromolecules, 1987, 20, 1442-1444.*
3) Jerome, R. Forte, **S. K. Varshney**, R. Fayt, and Ph. Teyssie, "The Anionic Polymerization of Alkylacrylates:A Challenge" in the Recent Advances in Mechanistic and Synthetic Aspects of Polymerization: M. Fontanaille and A. Guyot Ed., NATO ASI Series *C 215,101 (1987), CA Vol. 108, 12, 094992.*
4) Ph. Teyssie, R. Fayt, C. Jacobs, R. Jerome, L. Leemans, and **S. K. Varshney** *Am. Chem. Soc.,Polym. Prepr. 1988, 28, 2, 52-53*