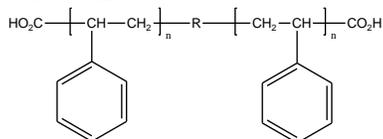


Sample Name:

Poly(styrene), α,ω -bis(carboxy)-terminated

Sample #: **P4311-S2COOH**

Structure:



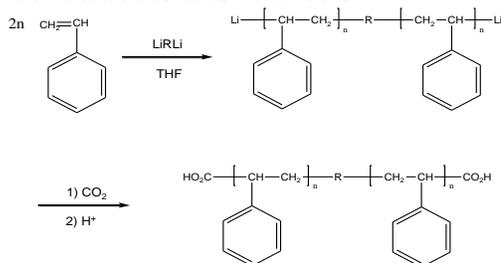
Composition:

$M_n \times 10^3$	PDI
99.0	1.10

Functionality > 1.95
T_g (°C) 107

Synthesis Procedure:

The functionalized polymer was prepared by anionic living polymerization of styrene using bifunctional as initiator in THF followed by terminating the polymerization reaction with dried CO_2 . The scheme of the reaction is illustrated below:



Characterization:

The molecular weight and polydispersity index of this polymer were determined before the addition of the carboxy function by size exclusion chromatography (SEC) using a Varian liquid chromatograph equipped with a UV and refractive index detector. In our columns the polymer after termination with CO_2 the elution is retarded. This is because of the strong interaction with the column packing material. Furthermore, the M_w/M_n broadens because of that reason.

Polymer functionality was determined by the titration with NaOH using phenolphthalein as the indicator.

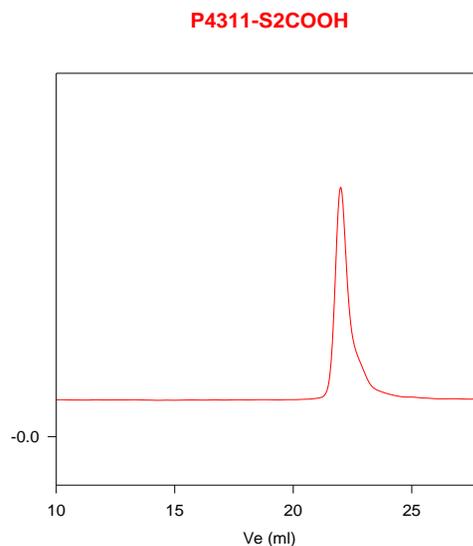
Thermal analysis:

Thermal analysis of the samples was carried out on a TA Q100 differential scanning calorimeter at a heating rate of $10^\circ\text{C}/\text{min}$. The midpoint of the slope change of the heat flow plot of the second heating scan was considered as the glass transition temperature (T_g).

Solubility:

Polymer is soluble in THF, Dioxane, CHCl_3 and precipitated out from methanol/water, and in cold hexane.

SEC profile of the Sample:



Size exclusion chromatography of α,ω -dicarboxy terminated polystyrene before termination with CO_2 :
 $M_n=99000$, $M_w=109000$, $\text{PI}=1.10$,
functionality=1.95 by titration: Solution viscosity in THF at 30°C : 0.579dl/g
Radius of Gyration: 13.05nm

DSC thermogram for the polymer:

